# WINNIPEG WINTER WEATHER \_\_\_\_\_\_ RESPONSE PLAN 2024-2025



#### **Why a Person-Centred Winter Weather Response Plan?**

A person-centered response plan is crucial to help those experiencing homelessness to have access to a warm shelter space, warm clothing, nutritious food, health care, and infection prevention resources – things that are normally out of reach for those who are sleeping rough, precariously housed, or facing any other kind of homelessness and hardships worsened by extreme weather. In Winnipeg, where winters are particularly harsh, the risk of health impacts from cold weather is significant, especially for those spending long periods of time outdoors.

Homelessness itself increases vulnerability to illness and infections. Many individuals have pre-existing health conditions that weaken their immune system and, due to their transient nature, may struggle to access medical care or stay in contact for follow-up treatments

The Winter Weather Response Plan provides weather preparedness and response information and activities focused on reducing the negative health impacts of winter weather hazards. The main objectives of this plan are to:

- Alert those experiencing homelessness, and those who interact with them, when winter weather hazards are expected or exist
- Trigger response actions by agencies that provide services or alter operations to protect those experiencing homelessness from risks associated with winter weather hazards and COVID-19

The Plan includes a focus on preventing direct impacts of winter weather hazards on people experiencing homelessness.

#### **Response Plan 2024 - 2025**

We have identified a few key initiatives to keep all people in Winnipeg safe this winter.

## **End Homelessness Winnipeg Emergency Response Fund**

A funding stream has been created through Reaching Home to provide funding to organizations to expand and provide additional services as needed to respond to an extreme weather advisories.

#### **Applying organizations must:**

- Deliver cold weather services
- Provide direct services and resources to people experiencing homelessness during extreme cold weather periods
- Be prepared to collect and report data on participants, services, and results
- Have permission from the landlord/building owner to operate an extreme weather centre on the proposed site
- Ensure the space meets necessary bylaws, fire safety requirements, and has insurance coverage

#### **Applying organizations should:**

- Demonstrate collaboration with other homeless serving organizations to deliver appropriate and efficient services and supports that align with the Extreme Cold Weather Response
- Have prior experience delivering a cold weather program to people experiencing homelessness
- Be providing extended drop-in and/or Outreach services/supports to those experiencing homelessness because of the cold weather conditions

## **Overnight Warming Space**

Last year (2023-2024), five organizations—Sunshine House, 1 Just City, Main Street Project, The Salvation Army, and Siloam Mission—collaborated to establish an emergency overnight pop-up space at Siloam Mission's Drop-In (303 Stanley Street). This space served over 1,000 unique individuals, offering a safe and warm environment for those in need. For logistical reasons, it was determined that one organization would oversee the warming space, an approach endorsed by the partner organizations.

The space has been renamed the *Winter Overnight Warming Space* and will remain open regardless of temperature. The overnight staff will provide food, water, emergency clothing, harm reduction supplies, and toiletries. They will also be available to respond to emergencies, including drug poisonings, and offer support for housing conversations. Optional sleeping and wake spaces will be available for the community.

#### **Key dates:**

Staff onboarding begins Nov 1 Space operates from Nov 18, 2024 to Mar 28, 2025

#### **Hours:**

8:30 PM to 7 AM daily

#### Location:

300 Princess Street (Old drop-in, Siloam Mission)

Capacity: 116 occupants

\*Siloam Misson's main drop-in at 303 Stanley Street will be open from 7:00 a.m. to 8:30 p.m.



#### **Additional Van Outreach**



Main Street Project will provide a 24/7 additional van outreach dedicated to wellness checks, responding to calls of people outside in the cold and providing transportation to shelters and warming locations. This van is in addition to the current outreach provided by the Downtown Community Safety Partnership, Main Street Project, St. Boniface Street Links and others doing community outreach.

All outreach services are connected through the *Signal* app to ensure timely and coordinated response times, and quick outreach van response times. The *Signal* app allows real time communication between outreach groups, allowing them to support each other and quickly triage responses within the community.

Funding: Reaching Home Funding through End Homelessness Winnipeg.

## **Community Care Camps**

**Facility:** Community Care Camps will be set up for the third year in a row and led by Indigenous organizations in extreme weather to provide people access to overnight warmth, needs and traditional teaching and healing ceremony. The teepees set up for the camps are an alternative to more utilitarian planning and will be located on the Thunderbird House property.

Sabe Peacewalkers will lead the community care camps.

**Hours of Operation:** These hours will run concurrent with the established facility plan, and/or offset the space hours to ensure people have access to the Community Care Camps. The hours will be determined by the Indigenous-led organizations and in consultation with community support partners. The camps will operate for a minimum of 4 days at a time when extreme weather alerts are in effect. The Community Care Camps will run from November 2024 - March 2025.



**Staffing:** The coordinator(s) will work with Sabe Peacewalkers and Anishiative staff as well as volunteers to put all logistics in place and to make sure cultural safety is built into the pop-up site. They will lead coordination for the Community Care Camps, to be determined by lead group Sabe Peacewalkers and Anshiaitive. While Community Care Camps are set up, they will be staffed 24 hours.

Logistics: Teepees for shelter, food, water, medicines (sage, sweetgrass, cedar, tobacco), clothing, outdoor furniture and other needs will be provided as a group response plan to ensure the site is welcoming and prepared.

Funding - Pending approval



# **Emergency Housing Fund**

Given the success of the funding in 2023 - 2024, this winter, an emergency housing fund will be made accessible to outreach and community groups to support rapid temporary housing and transportation solutions for those in encampments, sleeping on the streets or vulnerable to being homeless.

Funds will be utilized in three major categories:

- **1. Funds for temporary housing solutions** including hotel rooms, damage deposit etc. to support rapid rehousing needs or emergency housing for those in need
- 2. Funds for transport and travel supports including funds to purchase bus ticket, flights or other transportation related expenses to help people return to home communities or to relocate to safe housing options
- 3. Encampment supports including support providing dignity to those staying in encampments. This includes:
  - Continued support for garbage collection at encampments (See Garbage encampment pilot) including providing weekly garbage collection at selected locations as well as City-wide mindful clean ups and vacant encampment clean ups
  - Providing washrooms, shower and other facilities to provide dignity and uphold human rights

#### **Stakeholder Roles**

Stakeholders represented on the Committee support the Winter Weather Response in a variety of ways. Some provide direct services to people experiencing homelessness, while others provide specialized expertise on health, safety, weather or funding resources that can support the delivery of services to help keep people safer in winter weather.

All stakeholders are responsible for:

- Recommended to get the <u>WeatherCAN App</u>. Option to also subscribe to receive weather warnings from Environment and Climate Change Canada through <u>EC Alert Me</u>
- Having their own plans for responding to such warnings
- Participating in Committee meetings, consultations, evaluations and communications. While it is not
  possible for every stakeholder representative to attend every meeting and open every email, it is important
  for every stakeholder to have a voice in developing, implementing and improving plans to protect the
  health and safety of those without a home during winter weather

In addition to these shared responsibilities, different stakeholders have specific responsibilities during the different stages of the Winter Weather Response, as outlined on the following chart.

Stakeholder	Planning	Base Response	Active Response	Urgent Response
End Homelessness Winnipeg	- Convene monthly meetings - Support communication with stakeholders, public - Revise Winter Weather Response Plan - Release updated plan before Nov 1	- Email stakeholder reminders by Nov 1 and Apr 30 - Convene monthly meetings - Support communication with stakeholders, public on Winter Weather Response Plan	- Consult with Committee to coordinate planned and emergent responses - Share prevention and response information via news and social media - Sustain regular communication with Committee until conditions stabilize	- As needed, convene emergency meeting of Committee to coordinate responses - Share response updates via news and social media - Sustain daily communication with Committee
Healthcare Providers	- Advise on revisions to plan - Advise Committee on health system changes and on health prevention and responses for cold illness and COVID-19	- Advise Committee on health system changes affecting or involving individuals experiencing homelessness	- Advise Committee of emergent health system pressures or changes	- Collaborate with first responders, emergency shelters and community organizations on any necessary interventions and responses
Funders	- Inform Committee of funding opportunities and changes - Collaborate with other funders on strategy for weather resilience	- Gather and share fundee stories of winter weather response and resilience	- Consult with Committee to identify emergent resourcing needs	- Consult with Committee to identify emergent resourcing needs

Stakeholder	Planning	Base Response	Active Response	Urgent Response
City of Winnipeg *The City's lead is the Winnipeg Emergency Management Coordinator (WEMC)	- Advise on revisions to plan - Advise Winnipeg Emergency Management Coordination Committee on the Winter Weather Response Plan Review City of Winnipeg plans for winter weather hazards	- Share cold weather preparedness information via news and social media - Make City facilities available to public as warming spaces during business hours as needed; relax loitering rules in facilities/on transit - Monitor service delivery	- Consult with Committee to identify any need for increased capacity/ warming space - Consult with committee to increase capacity of warming spaces - Share weather safety information with residents	- If a local state of emergency is declared, make Emergency Preparedness the home page for Winnipeg.ca - Consult with committee to increase capacity of warming spaces - Share weather and safety information with residents
Emergency Shelters	- Advise on revisions to plan - Review internal plans for winter, including staffing and supplies	- Inform clients about risks and prevention of cold illness and COVID-19 - Inform staff and volunteers about operating plans for winter - Share information and monitor capacity to support guests redirected to another shelter	- Activate winter weather response plans - Collaborate with other shelters and community organizations to redirect guests to any available beds - Alert WEMC and other shelters of any capacity issues and collaborate to establish overflow	- Collaborate with first responders on any necessary interventions - Collaborate with other shelters and community organizations to safely transport clients to the most appropriate available warming space or shelter if needed
Community Organizations	- Advise on revisions to plan - Review internal plans for winter weather responses	- Inform clients about risks and prevention of cold illness and COVID-19 - Prepare messages to inform staff and volunteers about winter weather responses - Share information and resources to support and monitor clients at high risk of cold illness or COVID-19	- Activate winter weather response plans - Reach out to clients experiencing or at risk of homelessness to identify and provide any needed health or safety supplies/services - Circulate messages to inform staff and volunteers about winter weather responses	- Collaborate with emergency shelters and other community organizations to safely transport clients to the most appropriate available warming space or shelter if needed

## **Appendix I: Extreme Weather Response Committee Membership**

- 211 Manitoba
- 1JustCity
- Aboriginal Health and Wellness
- Agape Table
- Bear Clan Patrol
- City of Winnipeg, Community Services
   Department
- City of Winnipeg, Office of Emergency
   Management
- Downtown Community Safety Partnership
- End Homelessness Winnipeg
- Environment & Climate Change Canada
- Health Sciences Centre
- Ka Ni Kanichihk
- Lighthouse Mission
- Lived Experience Circle
- Ma Mawi Wi Chi Itata Centre
- Mama Bear Clan
- Manitoba Housing
- Mount Carmel Clinic
- Ndinawe
- North End Women's Centre

- North Point Douglas Women's Centre
- Norwest Co-op, Blake Gardens Resource
   Centre
- Resource Assistance for Youth
- Rossbrook House
- Salvation Army Centre of Hope
- Siloam Mission
- Spence Neighbourhood Association
- St. Boniface Street Links
- Street Connections
- Sunshine House
- The Link: Youth and Family Supports
- Union Gospel Mission
- United Way Winnipeg
- Wahbung Abinoonjiiag
- West Central Women's Resource Centre
- Winnipeg Fire Paramedic Service
- Winnipeg Foundation
- Winnipeg Outreach Network
- Winnipeg Police Service
- Winnipeg Regional Health Authority (WRHA)

	EMERGENCY	SHELTERS, WARMING CENTRES	AND SAFE SPACE	s
AGENCY	ADDRESS	HOURS	CONTACT	NOTES
N'Dinawemak	190 Disraeli	24/7	204-944-0055	<ul> <li>Age: 18+</li> <li>Capacity: 145 relatives <ul> <li>95 beds</li> </ul> </li> <li>Meals and showers</li> <li>Separate women's area</li> <li>Low-barrier</li> </ul>
Main Street Project	637 Main	24/7	204-982-8245	<ul><li>Age: 18+</li><li>Capacity: 120</li><li>Meals and showers</li><li>Low-barrier</li></ul>
Salvation Army: Centre of Hope: Shelter	180 Henry	24/7	204-946-9402	<ul> <li>Age: 18+</li> <li>Capacity: 45</li> <li>Additional spaces for families</li> <li>Therapy-pet friendly</li> <li>Refugee shelter</li> </ul>
Salvation Army: Centre of Hope: transitional housing	180 Henry	24/7	204-946-9402	<ul> <li>Age: 18+</li> <li>Capacity: 180</li> <li>Additional spaces for families</li> <li>Therapy-pet friendly</li> </ul>
Salvation Army: Centre of Hope: Sonrise Village	180 Henry	24/7	204-946-9402	<ul><li>Family shelter</li><li>Capacity: 60</li></ul>
Siloam Mission Shelter	300 Princess	8:00pm – 7:00am	204-956-4344 (8am-4:30pm) 204-943-1748 (8pm-8am)	<ul> <li>Age: 18+</li> <li>Capacity: 143</li> <li>Separate women's space</li> <li>Showers</li> <li>Low-barrier</li> </ul>
Siloam Mission Drop In	303 Stanley	7:00am – 8:30pm	204-956-4344 ext.2423	<ul> <li>Age: 18+</li> <li>Capacity: 300+</li> <li>Meals, clothing, showers, programming, laundry</li> <li>Health Centre</li> <li>Low-barrier</li> </ul>
Siloam Mission Winter Overnight Warming Space	300 Princess *Main Floor	8:30pm – 7:00am	204-292-2320	<ul> <li>Age: 18+</li> <li>Capacity: 116</li> <li>Meals, emergency clothing</li> <li>Low-barrier</li> </ul>







1JustCity: Just a Warm Sleep	107 Pulford	November 1/24 - March 31/25  Sunday - Saturday 7 days/week including holidays  8:00pm - 8:00am  Intake begins 8:00pm - 11:00pm  Wake up at 6:45am, exiting site at 7:30am	204-817-5363	<ul> <li>Age: 18+</li> <li>Capacity: 30</li> <li>Meals, showers, programming, laundry</li> <li>Low-barrier</li> <li>Pet friendly (Must have a kennel or carrier or make advance arrangements)</li> </ul>
Norwest Co-op: Blake Gardens	312 Blake	Monday 9am - 5pm Tuesday - Thursday: 9am - 7pm Friday noon - 5pm Closed Saturday/Sunday	204-940-2695	Offer drop-in support, computers, harm, reduction supplies, food resources- including emergency food on a limited basis.     Counselors, nurse practitioner available
Spence Neighbourhood Association WE24	430 Langside	Monday to Sunday 11pm - 7am	204-333-9681	<ul><li>Age: 13-26</li><li>Capacity: 50</li><li>Meals, winter clothing</li></ul>
Ndinawe: Tina's Safe Haven	472 Selkirk	24/7* *not currently open Sunday 8a - 4p	204-417-7233 204-981-6221	<ul> <li>Age: 18-24</li> <li>Capacity: 40</li> <li>Meals, all genders welcome, youth can self-refer</li> </ul>
Ndinawe: Safe House		24/7	204-417-7233 ext 1	<ul> <li>Call before coming</li> <li>Age: 11-17</li> <li>Capacity: 16</li> <li>Meals, all genders welcome, can self-refer, accepting calls prior to arriving</li> </ul>
The Link: Youth Hub Drop-in	175 Mayfair	Monday - Friday 830am - 530pm Saturdays 10am - 4pm	204-946-3522	<ul> <li>Age: 16-29</li> <li>Three meals a day</li> <li>System navigation (i.e. housing, community supports)</li> <li>Harm reduction supplies</li> <li>Clothing, laundry &amp; showers</li> </ul>
The Link: Youth Resource Centre (YRC)	159 Mayfair	24/7	204-477-1804	Referral for youth required  Ages 12-20 capacity: 8 beds Meals, showers, winter clothing, unlocked facility, all genders welcome Safe space day

North Point Douglas Women's Centre	221 Austin St. N	Monday, Wednesday and Friday 9am - 4pm Closed noon - 1pm	204-947-0321	<ul> <li>Additional men's hours 9-10a, 3-4p (rest is women only)</li> <li>Laundry</li> <li>Computers</li> <li>Emergency food</li> <li>Clothing</li> </ul>
North End Women's Center	394 Selkirk Ave	Monday, Tuesday, Thursday 8:30am - 4:30pm Wednesday noon - 4:30pm Friday 8:30am - 4:00pm	204-589-7347	For women and non-Binary folks  Warming space Snacks and coffee/tea Support and resources
Rossbrook House	658 Ross	Monday to Friday 10am -12am  Drop in from 3:30pm - 12am  Saturday - Sunday – 24 Hours  *Open 24 hours when school is not in session	204-949-4090	<ul><li>Age: 6-24</li><li>Capacity: 30</li><li>Drop-in (not a shelter)</li><li>4pm Supper</li></ul>
Ka Ni Kanichihk: Velma's House	92 Higgins Ave	Monday - Friday 24 hours Saturday, Sunday 8am- 4pm	204-560-3007	<ul> <li>Age: 18+ women and gender diverse folks</li> <li>Services: Meals, emergency clothing, hygiene, basic needs, cultural supports, shower, laundry, harm reduction, low barrier</li> </ul>
One88	188 Princess St	Daytime drop-in Monday to Thursday 10am-2pm Friday 10am-1pm	204-504-8118	<ul><li>Capacity 30 people</li><li>Showers</li><li>Laundry</li><li>Phone</li><li>Wfi</li></ul>
Sunshine house	646 Logan	Monday-Thursday 11am - 4pm Monday and Wednesday evening 6pm - 9pm 2SLGBTQ2IA+ drop-in	204-783-8565	<ul><li>Drop-in</li><li>Food</li><li>Harm reduction</li><li>Clothing</li></ul>
West Central Women's Resource Centre	640 Ellice Ave	Monday, Wednesday and Friday 9:30am - 4:00pm Tuesday and Thursday 12:30pm - 6:00pm Saturday 9:00am-12:00pm	(204) 774-8975	For women and Gender-diverse folks  Meals, showers, laundry, computers, phones,  Low barrier
OUTREACH VANS AND WALKING PATROLS				
AGENCY	AREAS SERVED	HOURS	CONTACT	NOTES
Winter Weather Outreach Van - Main Street Project	City wide	24/7	211	<ul><li>Winter weather transports</li><li>Wellness checks</li></ul>
Main Street Project	City wide	24/7	204-232-5217	<ul> <li>Basic needs, hygiene/harm reduction supplies</li> <li>Safe rides</li> </ul>

Street Connections	City wide	Monday to Friday  6pm - 11:30pm  Saturday  5pm - 11:30pm	204-981-0742	<ul> <li>Harm reduction/safer sex supplies; Naloxone</li> <li>Nurse in van M-F, STI testing and treatment</li> </ul>
Resource Assistance for Youth: RaY	City wide	Monday to Wednesday 1pm - 9pm Thursday and Friday 1pm - 4:30pm	204-391-2209	<ul> <li>Sandwiches, water, outdoor/ winter gear, harm reduction supplies, first aid supplies</li> <li>Safe rides</li> </ul>
WE24	City wide	11pm- 2am	204-333-9681	Safe rides
Mount Carmel Clinic: Sage House	City centre	Monday to Friday noon - 7pm	204-272-0838	Women Identifying persons engaging in survival sex work  Hygiene/harm reduction supplies, Hot meal Coffee/ tea/water Warm winter gear Emergency food
Downtown Community Safety Partnership	Downtown	24/7	204-947-3277	<ul><li>Walking patrol/vans</li><li>Safe rides</li></ul>
St. Boniface Street Links	All areas east of the Red River	24/7 beginning in November	204-228-2369 204 228-2840	<ul> <li>Coffee, bag lunch, basic needs, mental health first aid, shelter assistance, COVID prevention</li> </ul>
West Central Women's Resource Centre	West End, Downtown, and a bit east of the river	Monday and Wednesday 5pm - 9pm Tuesday 2pm - 6pm Saturday and Sunday 11am - 3pm	204-396-4260 (van)	<ul> <li>Bag meals, harm reduction/ hygiene kits, water/coffee, cold weather gear</li> <li>Safe rides</li> </ul>
Bear Clan Patrol	North/West End, West Broadway, Point Douglas	Varies; details on <u>website</u>	204-914-1708	Walking patrol
Mama Bear Clan	North End, Point Douglas	Friday 6pm- 8pm	204-947-0321	<ul><li>Walking patrol</li><li>Food &amp; winter gear</li></ul>
Salvation Army	Downtown, West End, North End	Everyday 11pm- 4am	204-946-9402	Focus on sexual exploitation outreach
Sunshine house	Central, Point Douglas, North End and West End	Thursday to Saturday: 5:30pm - 10 pm Wednesday to Sunday: Noon - 430pm parking lot 631 Main Street	204-914-8221	<ul> <li>Drug checking</li> <li>Supervised         consumption- ingestion,         injections</li> <li>Naloxone</li> </ul>

RESOURCE GUIDES			
211 Manitoba	http://mb.211.ca/ or dial 211	Database of health, government, and social services available across Manitoba	
HelpSeeker	https://helpseeker.org/	Website/app connecting people to nearby resources in real time	



